

CrimeSolutions.gov: Programs Reviewed but Not Rated

CrimeSolutions.gov uses rigorous research to inform practitioners and policy makers about what works in criminal justice, juvenile justice, and crime victim services. Because we set a high-bar for the scientific rigor of the evaluations we will use to do this, many evaluations do not meet our criteria and we are unable to rate the evaluated program.

For Programs listed below, our reviewers determined that the available evidence was insufficient for a rating to be assigned. Programs are included in the list because of the insufficient *research evidence* about the program, not because of any known weaknesses in the programs themselves.

Along with each program listed are the references to the evaluation or evaluations that were reviewed and an indicator of why each study was rejected.

Updated: September 3, 2014			Reasons for Rejecting Studies (view definitions)				
Title	Primary Topic Area	References	Reason To Reject	Inadequate Design Quality	Limited or Inconsistent Outcome Evidence	Lacked Sufficient Info on Program Fidelity	Override Option
4Rs Program	Juvenile Justice	Jones, Stephanie M., Joshua L. Brown, Wendy L. G. Hoglund, and J. Lawrence Aber. 2010 "A School-Randomized Clinical Trial of an Integrated Social-Emotional Learning and Literacy Intervention: Impacts After 1 School Year." <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> 78(6):829-42.	Outcome Evidence				
Aggressors, Victims, Bystanders	Juvenile Justice	Barnett, Rosemary V., and M.A. Brennan. 2009. "Aggressors, Victims and Bystanders: Preventing Bullying in the Middle School Environment." <i>Journal of Youth Development</i> 4(2): 31-47.	Outcome Evidence				
Albuquerque (N.M.) Victim-Offender Mediation Program	Juvenile Justice	Umbreit, Mark S., and Robert B. Coates. 1992. <i>Victim Offender Mediation: An Analysis of Programs in Four States of the U.S.</i> Minneapolis, Minn.: Minnesota Citizens Council on Crime and Justice.	Outcome Evidence				
All Children Excel	Juvenile Justice	Professional Evaluation Services & Professional Data Analysts, Inc. 2006. <i>Final Report on the 2005-06 Evaluation of the Ramsey County ACE Program</i> . Minneapolis, Minnesota: Professional Evaluation Services & Professional Data Analysts, Inc.	Outcome Evidence				
Alternatives to Violence Project	Corrections	Miller, Marsha L. and John A. Shuford. 2005. <i>The Alternatives to Violence Project in Delaware: A 3-Year Cumulative Recidivism Study</i> . Drane Family Fund of the New Hampshire Charitable Foundation.	Study Design				
		Walrath, Christine. 2001. "Evaluation of an Inmate-Run Alternatives to Violence Project: The Impact of Inmate-to-Inmate Intervention." <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> 16(7):697-711.	Study Design				
		Hoppe, Edward W. 2001. <i>The "Creative Conflict Resolutions" Outcome Study</i> . Tracy, Calif.: Deuel Vocational Institution (DVI).	Study Design				
Anchorage (Alaska) Wellness Court	Courts	Roman, John K., Aaron Chalfin, Jay Reid, and Shannon Reid. 2008. <i>Impact and Cost-Benefit Analysis of the Anchorage Wellness Court</i> . Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute.	Program Fidelity				
Anchorage (Alaska) Youth Court	Juvenile Justice	Butts, Jeffrey A., Janeen Buck, and Mark B. Coggeshall. 2002. <i>The Impact of Teen Courts on Young Offenders</i> . Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute.	Design Quality				
Automobile Parts Marking and Anti-Theft Devices to Prevent Theft	Crime Prevention	Rhodes, William, and Ryan Kling. 2003. <i>Evaluation of the Effectiveness of Automobile Parts Marking and Anti-Theft Devices on Preventing Theft</i> . Cambridge, Mass.: Abt Associates, Inc.	Override Option				

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Bay County (Mich.) DUI Court	Courts	Carey, Shannon M., Emily Taylor, Phyllis Zold-Kilbourn, Bret E. Fuller, and Katherine Kissick. 2008. <i>Michigan DUI Courts Outcome Evaluation: Final Report (Re-Release)</i> . Portland, Ore.: NPC Research.	Outcome Evidence				
Be a Star	Juvenile Justice	Pierce, Lois H., and Nancy Shields. 1998. "The Be A Star Community-Based Afterschool Program: Developing Resiliency Factors in High-Risk Preadolescent Youth." <i>Journal of Community Psychology</i> 26(2):175-83.	Outcome Evidence				
Becoming A Man (BAM)	Juvenile Justice	Heller, Sara, Harold A. Pollack, Roseanna Ander, and Jens Ludwig. 2013. <i>Preventing Youth Violence and Dropout: A Randomized Field Experiment</i> . Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.	Program Fidelity				
Bethlehem (Pa.) Family Group Conferencing	Juvenile Justice	Baffour, Tiffany D. 2006. "Ethnic and Gender Differences in Offending Patterns: Examining Family Group Conferencing Interventions Among At-Risk Youth." <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> 23(5-6):557-78.	Outcome Evidence				
Big Brothers Big Sisters School-Based Mentoring	Juvenile Justice	Carla Herrera, Jean Baldwin Grossman, Tina J. Kauh, Amy F. Feldman, Jennifer McMaken, and Linda Z. Lucovy. 2007. <i>Making a Difference in Schools. The Big Brothers Big Sisters School-Based Mentoring Impact Study</i> . Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures.	Program Fidelity				
Blitz to Bloom (Richmond, VA)	Law Enforcement	Smith, Michael R. 2001. "Police-Led Crackdowns and Cleanups: An Evaluation of a Crime Control Initiative in Richmond, Virginia." <i>Crime & Delinquency</i> 47:60-83.	Outcome Evidence				
Boys and Girls Gang Prevention Through Targeted Outreach	Juvenile Justice	Amy J.A. Arbreton and Wendy S. McClanahan. 2002. <i>Targeted Outreach: Boys & Girls Clubs of America's Approach to Gang Prevention and Intervention</i> . Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures.	Outcome Evidence				
Boys Town In-Home Family Services	Juvenile Justice	Spielberger, Julie, Molly Scannell, and Allen Harden. 2010. <i>Characteristics and Outcomes of Children Served by the Boys Town South Florida Family Centered Services Program, 2004-2009</i> . Chicago, Ill.: Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago.	Program Fidelity				
Boys Town Short-Term Residential Treatment Program for Girls	Juvenile Justice	Cohen, Marcia I., Stephen V. Gies, Katherine Williams, Randy Gainey, Alan Bekelman, and Martha Yeide. 2011. <i>Final Report on the Evaluation of the Boys Town Short-Term Residential Treatment Program for Girls</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Outcome Evidence				
Bronx (N.Y.) Misdemeanor Domestic Violence Court	Courts	Labriola, Melissa, Michael Rempel, and Robert C. Davis. 2005. <i>Testing the Effectiveness of Batterer Programs and Judicial Monitoring: Results From a Randomized Trial at the Bronx Misdemeanor Domestic Violent Court</i> . New York, N.Y.: Center for Court Innovation.	Program Fidelity				
Bullies to Buddies (B2B)	Juvenile Justice	Bullies to Buddies. No date. "A Pilot Study of the Bullies to Buddies Training Program." Accessed at: http://www.psychologytoday.com/files/attachments/2610/pilot-study-the-bullies-buddies-program.pdf	Override Option				

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Bureau of Prisons (BOP) Drug Abuse Treatment Program	Corrections	Pelissier, Bernadette, Mark Motivans, and Jennifer L. Rounds-Bryant. 2005. "Substance Abuse Treatment Outcomes: A Multi-Site Study of Male and Female Prison Programs." <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> 41(2):57-80.	Outcome Evidence				
		Langan, Neal P., and Bernadette M. M. Pelissier. 2001. "The Effect of Drug Treatment on Inmate Misconduct in Federal Prisons." <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> 34(2):21-30.	Outcome Evidence				
CCTV in Peter Cooper Village	Crime Prevention	Greenberg, David F., and Jeffrey B. Roush. 2009. "The Effectiveness of an Electronic Security Management System in a Privately Owned Apartment Complex." <i>Evaluation Review</i> 33(1):3-26.	Outcome Evidence				
Center for Employment Opportunities (CEO)	Corrections	Redcross, Cindy, Dan Bloom, Gilda Azurdia, Janine Zweig, and Nancy Pindus. 2009. <i>Transitional Jobs for Ex-Prisoners: Implementation, Two-Year Impacts, and Costs of the Center for Employment Opportunities (CEO) Prisoner Reentry Program</i> . New York, N.Y.: MDRC.	Program Fidelity				
		Bloom, Dan, Cindy Redcross, Janine Zweig, and Gilda Azurdia. 2007. <i>Transitional Jobs for Ex-Prisoners: Early Impacts From a Random Assignment Evaluation of the Center for Employment Opportunities (CEO) Prisoner Reentry Program</i> . New York, N.Y.: MDRC.	Program Fidelity				
Children in the Middle	Juvenile Justice	Arbuthnot, Jack, and Donald A. Gordon. 1996. "Does Mandatory Divorce Education for Parents Work? A Six-Month Outcome Evaluation." <i>Family and Conciliation Courts Review</i> 34(1):60-81.	Design Quality				
		Arbuthnot, Jack, Kevin M. Kramer, and Donald A. Gordon. 1997. "Patterns of Relitigation Following Divorce Education." <i>Family and Conciliation Courts Review</i> 35(3):269-79.	Design Quality				
		Kramer, Kevin M., Jack Arbuthnot, Donald A. Gordon, Nicholas J. Rousis, and Joann Hoza. 1998. "Effects of Skill-Based Versus Information-Based Divorce Education Programs on Domestic Violence and Parental Communication." <i>Family and Conciliation Courts Review</i> 36(1):9-31.	Outcome Evidence				
Children of Divorce Intervention Program (CODIP)	Juvenile Justice	Pedro-Carroll, JoAnne, Linda Alpert-Gillis, and Emory Cowen. 1992. "An Evaluation of the Efficacy of a Preventive Intervention for 4th-6th Grade Urban Children of Divorce." <i>The Journal of Primary Prevention</i> 13(2):115-30.	Design Quality				
		Pedro-Carroll, JoAnne, and Linda Alpert-Gillis. 1997. "Preventive Interventions for Children of Divorce: A Developmental Model for 5 and 6 Year Old Children." <i>The Journal of Primary Prevention</i> 18(1):5-23.	Design Quality				
		Pedro-Carroll, JoAnne, Susan Sutton, and Peter Wyman. 1999. "A Two-Year Follow-Up Evaluation of a Preventive Intervention for Young Children of Divorce." <i>School Psychology Review</i> 28(3):467-76.	Design Quality				

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Clarkston County (Mich.) DUI Court	Courts	Carey, Shannon M., Emily Taylor, Phyllis Zold-Kilbourn, Bret E. Fuller, and Katherine Kissick. 2008. <i>Michigan DUI Courts Outcome Evaluation: Final Report (Re-Release)</i> . Portland, Ore.: NPC Research.	Program Fidelity				
Club HERO	Juvenile Justice	EMSTAR Research Inc. 1999. <i>Club Hero Final Report</i> . Atlanta, GA: EMSTAR Research Inc.	Program Fidelity				
		ICF International. 2010. <i>Communities in Schools National Evaluation Volume 4: Randomized Controlled Trial Study, Jacksonville, Florida</i> . Fairfax, Va.: ICF International.	Program Fidelity				
		ICF International. 2010. <i>Communities in Schools National Evaluation Volume 5: Randomized Controlled Trial Study, Austin, Texas</i> . Fairfax, Va.: ICF International.	Outcome Evidence				
		ICF International. 2011. <i>Communities in Schools National Evaluation Volume 6: Randomized Controlled Trial in Wichita, Kansas 2011 Follow-On Report</i> . Fairfax, Va.: ICF International.	Outcome Evidence				
Community Corrections Partnership	Juvenile Justice	Wooldredge, John, Jennifer Hartman, Edward Latessa, and Stephen Holmes. 1994. "Effectiveness of Culturally Specific Treatment for African American Juvenile Felons." <i>Crime & Delinquency</i> 40(4):589-98.	Outcome Evidence				
		King, William R., Stephen T. Holmes, Martha L. Henderson and Edward J. Latessa. 2001. "The Community Corrections Partnership: Examining the Long-Term Effects of Youth Participation in an Afrocentric Diversion Program." <i>Crime & Delinquency</i> 47(4):558-72.	Outcome Evidence				
Connecticut's In-Prison Substance Abuse Treatment	Corrections	Daley, Marilyn, Craig T. Love, Donald S. Shepard, Cheryl B. Petersen, Karen L. White, and Frank B. Hall. 2004. "Cost-Effectiveness of Connecticut's In-Prison Substance Abuse Treatment." <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> 39(3):69-92.	Override Option				
Connections: Relationships and Marriage	Juvenile Justice	Gardner, Scott P. and Rila Boellaard. 2007. "Does Youth Relationship Education Continue to Work After a High School Class? A Longitudinal Study." <i>Family Relations</i> 56:490-500.	Design Quality				
Controlling Retail Theft with Three Situational Crime Prevention Treatments	Crime Prevention	Hayes, Read, and Daniel M. Downs. 2011. "Controlling Retail Theft With CCTV Domes, CCTV Public View Monitors, and Protective Containers: A Randomized Controlled Trial." <i>Security Journal</i> 24(3):237-50.	Design Quality				
Cornerstone Therapeutic Community	Corrections	Field, Gary. 1985. "The Cornerstone Program: A Client Outcome Study." <i>Federal Probation</i> 49:50-55.	Design Quality				
		Field, Gary. 1989. "The Effects of Intensive Treatment on Reducing the Criminal Recidivism of Addicted Offenders." <i>Federal Probation</i> 53:51-56.	Design Quality				
Creating Lasting Family Connections	Juvenile Justice	Johnson, Knowlton, Ted N. Strader, Michael Berbaum, Denise D. Bryant, Gregory Bucholtz, David A. Collins, and Tim D. Noe. 1996. "Reducing Alcohol and Other Drug Use by Strengthening Community, Family, and Youth Resiliency: An Evaluation of the Creating Lasting Connections Program." <i>Journal of Adolescent Research</i> 11(1):36-67.	Outcome Evidence				

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Crime Stoppers Victoria (CSV)	Crime Prevention	Challinger, Dennis. 2004. <i>Crime Stoppers Victoria: An Evaluation. Technical and Background Paper, No. 8.</i> Canberra, Australia: Australian Institute of Criminology.	Design Quality				
Criminal Opportunity Reduction Effort (CORE)	Crime Prevention	Latessa, Edward J., and Lawrence F. Travis. 1987. "Citizen Crime Prevention: Problems and Prospectives in Reducing Crime." <i>Journal of Security Administration</i> 10(1):38-51.	Design Quality				
Crown Heights (N.Y.) Save Our Streets (SOS)	Law Enforcement	Picard-Fritsche, Sarah, and Lenore Cerniglia. 2013. <i>Testing a Public Health Approach to Gun Violence: An Evaluation of Crown Heights Save Our Streets, a Replication of the Cure Violence Model.</i> New York, NY: Center for Court Innovation.	Design Quality				
Decoy Vehicles (Cleveland, Ohio)	Crime Prevention	Sallybanks, Joanna. 2001. <i>Assessing the Police Use of Decoy Vehicles. Police Research Series Paper 137.</i> London, UK: Home Office Research, Development and Statistics Directorate, Policing and Reducing Crime Unit.	Outcome Evidence				
Delaware Juvenile Drug Court Diversion Program	Juvenile Justice	O'Connell, John P., Evelyn Nestlerode, and Marsha L. Miller. 1999. <i>Evaluation of the Juvenile Drug Court Diversion Program.</i> Dover, Del.: Statistical Analysis Center.	Design Quality				
Detroit (Mich.) Anti-Gang Initiative	Law Enforcement	Bynum, Timothy S., and Sean P. Varano. 2002. "The Anti-Gang Initiative in Detroit: An Aggressive Enforcement Approach to Gangs." In S.H. Decker (ed.), <i>Gangs, Youth Violence and Community Policing</i> . Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth.	Design Quality				
District of Columbia (DC) Superior Court Drug Intervention Program (SCDIP)	Courts	Harrell, Adele, Shannon Cavanagh, and John Roman. 1998. <i>Final Report: Findings From the Evaluation of the D.C. Superior Court Drug Intervention Program.</i> Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute.	Outcome Evidence				
Domestic Violence Home Visit Intervention (New Haven, CT)	Victims	Casey, Robert L., Miriam Berkman, Carla Smith Stover, Kelley Gill, Sasha Durso, and Steven Marans. 2007. "Preliminary Results of a Police-Advocate Home-Visit Intervention Project for Victims of Domestic Violence." <i>Journal of Psychological Trauma</i> 6 (1): 39-49.	Design Quality				
		Stover, Carla Smith, Miriam Berkman, Rani Desai, and Steven Marans. 2010. "The Efficacy of a Police-Advocacy Intervention for Victims of Domestic Violence: 12 Month Follow-Up Data." <i>Violence Against Women</i> 16(4): 410-25.	Design Quality				
East Texas Experiential Learning Center	Juvenile Justice	Coates, Bob. 1999. <i>East Texas Experiential Learning Center.</i> Final Report. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, Division of Demonstrations for High Risk Populations.	Program Fidelity				
Family Centered Treatment (FCT)	Juvenile Justice	Sullivan, Melonie B., Lori Synder Benneer, Karen F. Honess, William E. Painter, Jr., and Timothy J. Wood. 2012. "Family Centered Treatment@-An Alternative to Residential Placements for Adjudicated Youth: Outcomes and Cost-Effectiveness." <i>Journal of Juvenile Justice</i> 2(1):25-40.	Outcome Evidence				

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Family Effectiveness Training	Juvenile Justice	Szapocznik, Jose, David Santisteban, Arturo Rio, Angel Perez-Vidal, Daniel Santisteban, and William M. Kurtines. 1989. "Family Effectiveness Training: An Intervention to Prevent Drug Abuse and Problem Behaviors in Hispanic Adolescents." <i>Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences</i> 11(1):4–27.	Outcome Evidence				
Family Spirit	Juvenile Justice	Barlow, Allison, Elena Varipatis–Baker, Kristen Speakman, Golda Ginsburg, Ingrid Friberg, Novalene Goklish, Brandii Cowboy, Pauline Fields, Ranelda Hastings, William Pan, Raymond Reid, Mathuram Santosham, and John Walkup. 2006. "Home-Visiting Intervention to Improve Child Care Among American Indian Adolescent Mothers." <i>Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine</i> 160:1101–07.	Outcome Evidence				
		Walkup, John T., Allison Barlow, Britta C. Mullany, William Pan, Novalene Goklish, Ranelda Hastings, Brandii Cowboy, Pauline Fields, Elena Varipatis Baker, Kirsten Speakman, Golda Ginsburg, and Raymond Reid. 2009. "Randomized Controlled Trial of a Paraprofessional-Delivered In-Home Intervention for Young Reservation-Based American Indian Mothers." <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry</i> 48(6):591–601.	Program Fidelity				
		Barlow, Allison, Britta Mullany, Nicole Neault, Scott Compton, Alice Carter, Ranelda Hastings, Trudy Billy, Valerie Coho-Mescal, Sherilynn Lorenzo, and John T. Walkup. 2013. "Effect of a Paraprofessional Home-Visiting Intervention on American Indian Teen Mothers' and Infants' Behavioral Risks: A Randomized Controlled Trial." <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> 170:83–93.	Program Fidelity				
Filial Therapy for Child Victims	Victims	Costas, Mary, and Garry Landreth. 1999. "Filial Therapy With Nonoffending Parents of Children Who Have Been Sexually Abused." <i>International Journal of Play Therapy</i> 8(1):43–66.	Outcome Evidence				
		Smith, Nancy, and Garry Landreth. 2003. "Intensive Filial Therapy With Child Witnesses of Domestic Violence: A Comparison With Individual and Sibling Group Play Therapy." <i>International Journal of Play Therapy</i> 12(1):67–88.	Design Quality				
Gang Resistance Is Paramount (GRIP)	Juvenile Justice	Angelica Solis, Wendy Schwartz, and Tamika Hinton. 2003. <i>Gang Resistance Is Paramount (GRIP) Program Evaluation: Final Report</i> . Los Angeles, Calif.: University of Southern California, School of Policy, Planning, and Development, USC Center for Economic Development.	Design Quality				
Get Real About Violence	Juvenile Justice	Baseline Research LLC. 2000. "Get Real About Violence Curriculum Evaluation: Final Report." Milwaukee, Wis.: Baseline Research LLC.	Design Quality				
		Meyer, Gary, Anthony J. Roberto, Franklin J. Boster, and Heather L. Roberto. 2004. "Assessing the Get Real About Violence® Curriculum: Process and Outcome Evaluation Results and Implications." <i>Health Communication</i> 16(4):451–74.	Design Quality				

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Girls Circle	Juvenile Justice	Sarah Cusworth Walker and Ann Muno. 2011. <i>Washington State Girls Group Evaluation</i> . Seattle, Wash.: UW Medicine, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Division of Public Behavioral Health & Justice Policy.	Program Fidelity				
Girls Inc. Friendly PEERSuasion	Juvenile Justice	Chaiken, Marcia R., Michael D. Maltz, and Christine Smith. 1990. <i>Evaluation of Girls Incorporated's Friendly PEERSuasion Program: A Push in the Right Direction</i> . Indianapolis, Ind.: Girls Incorporated.	Design Quality				
		Smith, Christine, and Stephen D. Kennedy. 1991. <i>Final Impact Evaluation of the Friendly PEERSuasion Program of Girls Incorporated</i> . Cambridge, Mass: Abt Associates.	Design Quality				
Great Body Shop	Juvenile Justice	Robinson, David S. 1999. <i>The Impact of The Great Body Shop on Student Health Risk Behaviors and Other Risk and Protective Factors Using the Minnesota Student Survey</i> . Boston, Mass.: The Center for Evaluation and Research with Children and Adolescents of the Massachusetts Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.	Outcome Evidence				
		Birch, David A., and Bart J. Hammig. 2004. <i>The Great Body Shop Health Education Curriculum Evaluation Report</i> . Carbondale, Ill.: Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Department of Health Education and Recreation.	Outcome Evidence				
		Duncan, David F., John B. White, Thomas Nicholson. 2007. "Impact of the Great Body Shop on Student Health Risks: A Partial Replication of the Robinson (1999) Analysis of the Minnesota Student Survey." <i>Californian Journal of Health Promotion</i> 5(1):76-88.	Outcome Evidence				
Gunshot Detection Technology (Newport News, VA)	Crime Prevention	Litch, Michael, and George A. Orrison. 2011. <i>Draft Technical Report for SECURES Demonstration in Hampton and Newport News, Virginia</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Outcome Evidence				
Harlem (N.Y.) Parole Reentry Court	Courts	Hamilton, Zachary. 2010. <i>Do Reentry Courts Reduce Recidivism? Results From the Harlem Parole Reentry Court</i> . New York, N.Y.: The Center for Court Innovation.	Program Fidelity				
Head Start	Juvenile Justice	Puma, Mike, Stephen Bell, Ronna Cook, Camilla Heid, Pam Broene, Frank Jenkins, Andrew Mashburn, and Jason Downer. 2012. <i>Third Grade Follow-Up to the Head Start Impact Study: Final Report. OPRE Report #2012-45</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation.	Program Fidelity				
HeadOn Substance Abuse Prevention	Juvenile Justice	Marsch, Lisa A., Warren K. Bickel, and Gary L. Badger. No date. <i>Applying Computer Technology Assistance to Substance Abuse Prevention Science. HeadOn: Substance Abuse Prevention for Grades 6-8</i> . Burlington, Vt.: University of Vermont, Departments of Psychiatry, Psychology and Medical Biostatistics' and HealthSim, Inc.	Design Quality				

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Helping the Noncompliant Child	Juvenile Justice	Baum, Cynthia G., and Rex Forehand. 1981. "Long Term Follow-Up Assessment of Parent Training by Use of Multiple Outcome Measures." <i>Behavior Therapy</i> 12:643–52.	Design Quality				
		Forehand, Rex Lloyd, and Nicholas Long. 1988. "Outpatient Treatment of the Acting-Out Child: Procedures, Long-Term Follow-Up Data, and Clinical Problems." <i>Advances in Behavior Research and Therapy</i> 10:129–77.	Design Quality				
		Long, Patricia, Rex Forehand, Michelle Wierson, and Allison Morgan. 1994. "Does Parent Training With Young Noncompliant Children Have Long-Term Effects?" <i>Behavior Research and Therapy</i> 32(1):101–7.	Design Quality				
High Point (N.C.) Drug Market Initiative	Law Enforcement	Hipple, Natalie Kroovand, Nicholas Corsaro, and Edmund F. McGarrell. 2010. <i>The High Point Drug Market Initiative: A Process and Impact Assessment, Project Safe Neighborhoods Case Study #12</i> . East Lansing, Michigan: Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice.	Outcome Evidence				
In Shape	Juvenile Justice	Werch, Chudley E., Michele J. Moore, Hui Bien, Carlo C. DiClemente, Steven C. Ames, Robert M. Weiler, Dennis Thombs, Steven B. Pokorny, and I-Chan Huang. 2008. "Efficacy of a Brief Image-Based Multiple-Behavior Intervention for College Students." <i>Annals of Behavior Medicine</i> 36(2):149–57.	Program Fidelity				
Intensive Probation Supervision (Cuyahoga County, Ohio)	Juvenile Justice	Sametz, Lynn, and Donna Hamparian. 1990. <i>Innovative Programs in Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court: Intensive Probation Supervision and Probation Classification</i> . Cleveland, Ohio: Ohio Serious Juvenile Offender Project, Federation for Community Planning.	Design Quality				
Jefferson County (Ala.) Juvenile Gun Court	Juvenile Justice	Cowin, Janie A. and John J. Sloan. 2001. <i>Family Court of Jefferson County Gun Court Program: Process and Impact. Final Report</i> . Birmingham, Ala.: Cumberland School of Law, Alabama Center for Law and Civic Education.	Outcome Evidence				
Juvenile Diversion Counseling Program (Colorado)	Juvenile Justice	Nelson, Sarah. N.d. <i>Eighteenth Judicial District—Juvenile Diversion Counseling Program: Recidivism</i> . Denver, Colo.: Nelson Consulting, LLC.	Design Quality				
Juvenile Drug Courts (Multisite)	Juvenile Justice	Latessa, Edward J., Carrie Sullivan, Lesli Blair, Christopher J. Sullivan, and Paula Smith. 2013. <i>Final Report Outcome and Process Evaluation of Juvenile Drug Courts</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.	Program Fidelity				
Juvenile Education Program (Scared Straight)	Juvenile Justice	Locke, Thomas P., Glenn M. Johnson, Kathryn Kirigin–Ramp, Jay D. Atwater, and Meg Gerrard. 1986. "An Evaluation of a Juvenile Education Program in a State Penitentiary." <i>Evaluation Review</i> 10:281–98.	Design Quality				
Juvenile Mental Health Court (Colorado's First Judicial District)	Juvenile Justice	Heretick, Donna M.L., and Joseph A. Russell. 2013. "The Impact of Juvenile Mental Health Court on Recidivism Among Youth." <i>Journal of Juvenile Justice</i> 3(1):1–14	Override Option				

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Keep a Clear Mind	Juvenile Justice	Werch, Chudley E., Michael Young, Margo Clark, Carol Garrett, Sarah Hooks, and Carolyn Kersten. 1991. "Effects of Take-Home Drug Prevention Program on Drug-Related Communication and Beliefs of Parents and Children." <i>Journal of School Health</i> 61(8):346-50.	Design Quality				
		Young, Michael, Carolyn Kersten, and Chudley Werch. 1996. "Evaluation of a Parent Child Drug Education Program." <i>Journal of Drug Education</i> 26(1):57-68.	Design Quality				
Kentucky Adolescent Tobacco Prevention Project	Juvenile Justice	Noland, Melody Powers, Richard J. Kryscio, Richard S. Riggs, Linda H. Linville, Viki Y. Ford, and Thomas C. Tucker. 1998. "The Effectiveness of a Tobacco Prevention Program With Adolescents Living in a Tobacco-Producing Region." <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> 88(12):1862-5.	Design Quality				
Knoxville (Tenn.) Public Safety Collaborative	Law Enforcement	Broyles, Linda, and Karen Homer. 2001. <i>Knoxville Police Department's Advancing Community Policing Demonstration Center Grant Evaluation</i> . Knoxville, Tenn.: University of Tennessee, Office of Research and Public Service.	Design Quality				
Lancaster County (Neb.) Early Identification and Assessment Process	Juvenile Justice	Hobbs, Anne M., and Timbre Wulf-Ludden. 2012. <i>Evaluation of Lancaster County Early Identification & Assessment Process</i> . Omaha, Neb.: University of Nebraska, Omaha.	Outcome Evidence				
Let Each One Teach One	Juvenile Justice	Tomlin, Vicki. No date. <i>Let Each One Teach One Mentor Program Study Evaluation</i> . Denver, Colo.: Let Each One Teach One Mentor Program.	Outcome Evidence				
Los Angeles County (Calif.) Drug Court	Courts	Fielding, Jonathan E., Grace Tye, Patrick L. Ogawa, Iraj J. Imam, and Anna M. Long. 2002. "Los Angeles County Drug Court Programs: Initial Results." <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> 23:217-24.	Design Quality				
Marion County (Ind.) Sobriety Checkpoints	Law Enforcement	Nunn, Samuel, and William Newby. 2011. "The Geography of Deterrence: Exploring the Small Area Effects of Sobriety Checkpoints on Alcohol-Impaired Collision Rates Within a City." <i>Evaluation Review</i> 35(4):354-78.	Design Quality				
Milwaukee (Wisc.) Judicial Oversight Demonstration	Courts	Harrell, Adele, Megan Schaffer, Christine DeStefano, and Jennifer Castro. 2006. <i>The Evaluation of Milwaukee's Judicial Oversight Demonstration</i> . Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute.	Outcome Evidence				
Minneapolis (Minn.) Repeat Call Address Policing (RECAP) Program	Law Enforcement	Buerger, Michael. 1993. <i>Convincing the Recalcitrant: Reexamining the Minneapolis RECAP Experiment</i> . Dissertation. Newark, N.J.: Rutgers University.	Outcome Evidence				
Mohican Youth Center	Juvenile Justice	Pealer, Jennifer A., Edward J. Latessa, and Melissa Winesburg. 2002. <i>Final Report: Mohican Youth Center RSAT Outcome Evaluation</i> . Cincinnati, Ohio: University of Cincinnati, Center for Criminal Justice Research.	Override Option				
Monitoring High-Risk Sex Offenders With GPS Technology (Calif.)	Corrections	Gies, Stephen V., Randy Gainey, Marcia I. Cohen, Eoin Healy, Dan Duplantier, Martha Yeide, Alan Bekelman, Amanda Bobnis, and Michael Hopps. 2012. <i>Monitoring High-Risk Sex Offenders With GPS Technology: An Evaluation of the California Supervision Program, Final Report</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Outcome Evidence				

Title	Primary Topic Area	References	Reason To Reject	Inadequate Design Quality	Limited or Inconsistent Outcome Evidence	Lacked Sufficient Info on Program Fidelity	Override Option
Motivational Enhancement Therapy (MET) for Adolescent Marijuana Users	Drugs	Dennis, Michael, Susan H. Godley, Guy Diamond, Frank M. Tims, Thomas Babor, Jean Donaldson, Howard Liddle, Janet C. Titus, Yifrah Kaminer, Charles Webb, Nancy Hamilton, and Rod Funk. 2004. "The Cannabis Youth Treatment (CYT) Study: Main Findings From Two Randomized Trials." <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> 27:197–213.	Override Option				
		Martin, Greg, and Jan Copeland. 2008. "The Adolescent Cannabis Check-Up: Randomized Trial of a Brief Intervention for Young Cannabis Users." <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> 34:407–14.	Override Option				
		Walker, Denise D., Robert Stephens, Roger Roffman, Josephine DeMarce, Brian Lozano, Sheri Towe, and Belinda Berg. 2011. "Randomized Controlled Trial of Motivational Enhancement Therapy With Non-Treatment Seeking Adolescent Cannabis Users: A Further Test of the Teen Marijuana Check-Up." <i>Psychology of Addictive Behaviors</i> 25(3):474–84.	Override Option				
Multimodal Substance Abuse Prevention for Male Delinquents	Juvenile Justice	Friedman, Alfred S., Terra, Arlene, & Glassman, Kimberly. 2002. "Multimodal Substance Use Intervention Program for Male Delinquents." <i>Journal of Child & Adolescent Substance Abuse</i> 11(4):43–65.	Program Fidelity				
Municipal Drug and Gang Enforcement (Chicago, Ill.)	Law Enforcement	Higgins, Daniel F., and James R. "Chip" Coldren, Jr. 2000. <i>Evaluating Gang and Drug House Abatement in Chicago</i> . Chicago, Ill.: Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority.	Design Quality				
Native American Prevention Project Against AIDS and Substance Abuse (NAPPASA)	Juvenile Justice	Rolf, Jon E., Tonja R. Nansel, Julie A. Baldwin, Jeannette L. Johnson, and Christine C. Benally. 2002. "HIV/AIDS and Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Prevention in American Indian Communities: Behavioral and Community Effects." In P.D. Mail, S. Heurtin-Roberts, S.E. Martin, and J. Howard (eds.). <i>Alcohol Use Among American Indians and Alaska Natives: Multiple Perspectives on a Complex Problem</i> . Bethesda: NIH Publication.	Outcome Evidence				
New Horizons Therapeutic Community	Corrections	Mosher, Clayton, and Dretha Phillips. 2006. "The Dynamics of a Prison-Based Therapeutic Community for Women Offenders: Retention, Completion, and Outcomes." <i>The Prison Journal</i> 86:6–31.	Design Quality				
New Jersey Day Reporting Centers for High-Risk Parolees	Corrections	Boyle, Douglas J., Laura Ragusa, Jennifer Lanterman, and Andrea Marcus. 2011. <i>Outcomes of a Randomized Trial of an Intensive Community Corrections Program-Day Reporting Centers—For Parolees</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Program Fidelity				
New Jersey Sex Offender Registration and Notification (SORN)	Corrections	Tewksbury, Richard, Wesley G. Jennings, and Kristen Zgoba. 2012. <i>Sex Offenders: Recidivism and Collateral Consequences</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Outcome Evidence				
New Vision Intensive Therapeutic Community	Corrections	Knight, Kevin, D., Dwayne Simpson, Lois R. Chatham, and L. Mabel Camacho. 1997. "An Assessment of Prison-Based Drug Treatment: Texas' In Prison Therapeutic Community Program." <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> 24(3/4):75–100.	Outcome Evidence				

Title	Primary Topic Area	References	Reason To Reject	Inadequate Design Quality	Limited or Inconsistent Outcome Evidence	Lacked Sufficient Info on Program Fidelity	Override Option
		Hiller, Matthew L., Kevin Knight, and D. Dwayne Simpson. 1999. "Prison-Based Substance Abuse Treatment, Residential Aftercare and Recidivism." <i>Addiction</i> 94(6):833-42.	Outcome Evidence				
		Knight, Kevin, D., Dwayne Simpson, and Matthew L. Hiller. 1999. "Three-Year Reincarceration Outcomes for In-Prison Therapeutic Community Treatment in Texas." <i>The Prison Journal</i> 79(3):337-51.	Outcome Evidence				
New York Police Department Tactical Narcotics Team	Law Enforcement	The Vera Institute of Justice. 1992. <i>The Neighborhood Effects of Street-Level Drug Enforcement: Tactical Narcotics Teams in New York</i> . New York, N.Y.: The Vera Institute of Justice.	Outcome Evidence				
New York's Sex Offender Registration Act (SORA)	Corrections	Freeman, Naomi J. 2012. "The Public Safety Impact of Community Notification Laws: Rearrest of Convicted Sex Offenders." <i>Crime & Delinquency</i> 58(4):539-64.	Program Fidelity				
		Freeman, Naomi J., Jeffrey C. Sandler, and Kelly M. Socia. 2009. "A Time-Series Analysis on the Impact of Sex Offender Registration and Community Notification Laws on Plea Bargaining Rates." <i>Criminal Justice Studies</i> 22(2):153-65.	Program Fidelity				
Not-On-Tobacco (N-O-T)	Juvenile Justice	Dino, Geri A., Kimberly A. Horn, Jennifer Goldcamp, Sameep D. Maniar, Ancilla Fernandes, Catherine J. Massey. 2001. "Statewide Demonstration of Not On Tobacco: A Gender-Sensitive Teen Smoking Cessation Program." <i>The Journal of School Nursing</i> 17(2):90-7.	Design Quality				
		Horn, Kimberly A., Geri A. Dino, Iftekhar D. Kalseker, and Ancilla W. Fernandes. 2004. "Appalachian Teen Smokers: Not On Tobacco 15 Months Later." <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> 94(2):181-4.	Design Quality				
		Kohler, Connie L., Yu-Mei M. Schoenberger, T. Marl Beasley, and Martha M. Phillips. 2008. "Effectiveness Evaluation of the N-O-T Smoking Cessation Program for Adolescents." <i>American Journal of Health Behaviors</i> 32(8):368-79.	Outcome Evidence				
Nuisance Bar Task Force (Pa.)	Law Enforcement	Cohen, Jacqueline, Wilpen Gorr, and Piyusha Singh. 2003. "Estimating Intervention Effects in Varying Risk Settings: Do Police Raids Reduce Illegal Drug Dealing at Nuisance Bars?" <i>Criminology</i> 41(2):257-92.	Design Quality				
Nurturing Parenting Program	Juvenile Justice	Vespo, Jo Ellen, DeeAnn Capece, and Bitia Behforooz. 2006. "Effects of the Nurturing Curriculum on Social, Emotional, and Academic Behaviors in Kindergarten Classrooms." <i>Journal of Research in Childhood Education</i> 20(4):275-85.	Design Quality				
		Palusci, Vincent J., Pat Crum, Rosalynn Bliss, and Stephen J. Bacolek. 2008. "Changes in Parenting Attitudes and Knowledge Among Inmates and Other At-Risk Populations After a Family Nurturing Program." <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 30(1):79-89.	Design Quality				
		Magrane, Cara L. No date. <i>Families RISE: Final Report</i> . 90DN0276 Final Report. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.	Outcome Evidence				

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Oakland (Calif.) Beat Health Program	Juvenile Justice	Mazerolle, Lorraine Green, Jan Roehl, and Colleen Kadleck. 1998. "Controlling Social Disorder Using Civil Remedies: Results From a Randomized Field Experiment in Oakland, California." <i>Crime Prevention Studies</i> 9:141–59.	Outcome Evidence				
		Mazerolle, Lorraine Green, James F. Price, and Jan Roehl. 2000. "Civil Remedies and Drug Control: A Randomized Field Trial in Oakland, California." <i>Evaluation Review</i> 24(2):212–41.	Outcome Evidence				
Oakland (Calif.) Victim–Offender Reconciliation Program	Juvenile Justice	Umbreit, Mark S., and Robert B. Coates. 1992. <i>Victim Offender Mediation: An Analysis of Programs in Four States of the U.S.</i> Minneapolis, Minn.: Minnesota Citizens Council on Crime and Justice, Citizens Council Mediation Services.	Outcome Evidence				
Officer–Civilian Interaction (OCI) School	Law Enforcement	Worden, Robert E., Moonsun Kim, Christopher J. Harris, Mary Anne Pratte, Shelagh E. Dorn and Shelley S. Hyland. 2013. "Intervention With Problem Officers: An Outcome Evaluation of an EIS Intervention." <i>Criminal Justice and Behavior</i> 40:409–37.	Program Fidelity				
Olweus Bullying Prevention Program	Juvenile Justice	Limber, Susan P., Maury Nation, Allison J. Tracy, Gary B. Melton, and Vicki Flex. 2004. "Implementation of the Olweus Bullying Prevention in the Southeastern United States." In P.K. Smith, D. Pepler, and K. Rigby (eds.), <i>Bullying in Schools: How Successful Can Interventions Be?</i> Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press:55–79.	Design Quality				
		Bauer, Nerissa S., Paula Lazano, and Frederick P. Rivara. 2007. "The Effectiveness of the Olweus Bullying Prevention Program in Public Middle Schools: A Controlled Trial." <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> 40:266–74.	Design Quality				
		Wilson, Jeremy M., and Steven Chermak. 2011. "Community-Driven Violence Reduction Programs: Examining Pittsburgh's One Vision One Life." <i>Criminology & Public Policy</i> 10(4):993–1027.	Program Fidelity				
Open Circle Curriculum	Juvenile Justice	Hennessey, Beth A. 2007. "Promoting Social Competence in School-Aged Children: The Effects of the Open Circle Program." <i>Journal of School Psychology</i> 45:349–60.	Outcome Evidence				
Operation Ceasefire (Newark, NJ)	Law Enforcement	Boyle, Douglas J., Jennifer L. Lanterman, Joseph E. Pascarella, and Chia-Cherng Cheng. 2010. "The Impact of Newark's Operation Ceasefire on Trauma Center Gunshot Wound Admissions." <i>Justice Research and Policy</i> 12(2):105–23.	Outcome Evidence				
Operation Gallant (West Surrey, UK)	Law Enforcement	Brown, Rick, Amanda Cannings, and Jonathan Sherriff. 2004. <i>Intelligence-Led Vehicle Crime Reduction: An Evaluation of Operation Gallant.</i> London, England: Home Office Online Report 47/04.	Design Quality				
Ottawa Community Youth Diversion Program (OCYDP)	Juvenile Justice	Wilson, Holly A., and Robert D. Hoge. 2013. "Diverting Our Attention to What Works: Evaluating the Effectiveness of a Youth Diversion Program." <i>Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice</i> 11(4):313–31.	Outcome Evidence				

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Parent Child Assistance Program (PCAP)	Juvenile Justice	Ernst, Cara, Therese Grant, Ann Streissguth, and Paul Sampson. 1999. "Intervention With High-Risk Alcohol and Drug-Abusing Mothers: II. Three-Year Findings From the Seattle Model of Paraprofessional Advocacy." <i>Journal of Community Psychology</i> 27(1):19–38.	Outcome Evidence				
		Kartin, Deborah, Therese Grant, Ann Streissguth, Paul Sampson, and Cara Ernst. 2002. "Three-Year Developmental Outcomes in Children With Prenatal Alcohol and Drug Exposure." <i>Pediatric Physical Therapy</i> 14:145–53.	Outcome Evidence				
		Grant, Therese, Cara Ernst, Ann Streissguth, Kenneth Stark. 2005. "Preventing Alcohol and Drug Exposed Births in Washington State: Intervention Findings From Three Parent–Child Assistance Program Sites." <i>The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse</i> 31:471–90.	Design Quality				
Parenting Wisely	Juvenile Justice	Kacir, Christopher D., and Donald A. Gordon. 1999. "Parenting Adolescents Wisely: The Effectiveness of an Interactive Videodisk Parent Training Program in Appalachia." <i>Child & Family Behavior Therapy</i> 21(4):1–22.	Design Quality				
		O'Neill, Helen, and Roger Woodward. 2002. "Evaluation of the Parenting Wisely CD-ROM Parent-Training Programme: An Irish Replication." <i>Irish Journal of Psychology</i> 23:62–72.	Design Quality				
		Cefai, Joie, David Smith, and Robert E. Pushak. 2010. "Parenting Wisely: Parenting Training via CD-ROM With an Australian Sample." <i>Child & Family Behavior Therapy</i> 32:17–33.	Design Quality				
Parents360	Juvenile Justice	Community Science. 2011. <i>Parents360—Parents: You Matter, Final Report</i> . Gaithersburg, Md.: Community Science.	Outcome Evidence				
Peace Works	Juvenile Justice	Marvel, Jean, Irene Moreda, Ivan Cook. 1993. <i>Developing Conflict Resolution Skills in Students: A Study of the Fighting Fair Model</i> . Miami Springs, Fla.: Dade-Monroe Teacher Education Center.	Design Quality				
		Pickens, Jeffrey. 2009. <i>Socio-Emotional Training Promotes Positive Behavior in Preschoolers</i> . Miami, Fla.: Peace Education Foundation, Inc.	Design Quality				
Philadelphia (Pa.) Pretrial Release Supervision Experiment	Courts	Goldkamp, John S., and Michael D. White. 2001. <i>Restoring Accountability in Pretrial Release: The Philadelphia Pretrial Release Supervision Experiments, Final Report</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Program Fidelity				
Philadelphia (Pa.) Youth Violence Reduction	Juvenile Justice	McClanahan, Wendy S., Tina J. Kauh, Alice Elizabeth Manning, Paola Campos, Chelsea Farley. 2012. <i>Illuminating Solutions: The Youth Violence Reduction Partnership</i> . Philadelphia, Pa.: Public/Private Ventures.	Design Quality				
Phoenix House	Juvenile Justice	Edelen, Maria O., Mary E. Slaughter, Daniel F. McCaffrey, Kristen Becker, and Andrew R. Morral. 2010. "Long Term Effect of Community Based Treatment: Evidence From the Adolescent Outcomes Project." <i>Drug and Alcohol Depend</i> 107(1):62.	Program Fidelity				

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Phoenix/New Freedom Gang Program	Juvenile Justice	Bethel, Elizabeth, and Linda Carson. 2000. <i>Annual Report: Alcohol and Other Drug Treatment/Intervention Program</i> , Greenwood Center. Greenwood, S.C.: The Providence Group, Inc.	Design Quality				
		Bethel, Elizabeth, and Linda Carson. 2001. <i>Final Report: Greenwood Center, Female Offender Substance Abuse Treatment Program</i> . Greenwood, S.C.: The Providence Group, Inc.	Design Quality				
		John Jay College of Criminal Justice. 2007. <i>Evaluation of the Phoenix Curriculum in Sussex County</i> . New York, N.Y.: Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice.	Design Quality				
Portland (Ore.) Commercial Demonstration Project	Crime Prevention	Kushmuk, James, and Sherri U. L. Whittemore. 1981. <i>A Re-Evaluation of Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design Program in Portland, Oregon</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Outcome Evidence				
Portland (Ore.) Domestic Violence Reduction Unit (DVRU)	Victims	Jolin, Annette, William Feyerherm, Robert Fountain, and Sharon Friedman. 1999. <i>Beyond Arrest: The Portland, Oregon Domestic Violence Experiment, Final Report</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Override Option				
Post Release Employment Project (PREP)	Corrections	William G. Saylor, and Gerald G. Gaes. 1997. <i>PREP: Training Inmates Through Industrial Work Participation, and Vocational and Apprenticeship Instruction</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, U.S. Bureau of Prisons.	Outcome Evidence				
Preventing Park Crime (Pa.)	Law Enforcement	Baker, Thomas E., and Lorean Wolfer. 2003. "The Crime Triangle: Alcohol, Drug Use, and Vandalism." <i>Police Practice and Research</i> 4(1):47-61.	Design Quality				
Preventive Alcohol Education Program	Juvenile Justice	Duryea, Elias J., and Jebose O. Okwumabua. 1988. "Effects of a Preventive Alcohol Education Program After Three Years." <i>Journal of Drug Education</i> 18(1):23-31.	Program Fidelity				
Primary Project	Juvenile Justice	Nafpaktitis, Mary, and Barry F. Perlmutter. 1998. "School-Based Early Mental Health Intervention With At-Risk Students." <i>School Psychology Review</i> 27(3).	Design Quality				
PRIME for Life	Drugs	Lowenkamp, Christopher T., Edward Latessa, and Kristin Bechtel. 2007. <i>A Statewide, Multisite, Outcome Evaluation of Indiana's Alcohol and Drug Programs</i> . Cincinnati, Ohio: University of Cincinnati, Division of Criminal Justice, Center for Criminal Justice Research.	Program Fidelity				
		Hallgren, Mats A., Hakan Kallmen, Hakan Leifman, Torbjorn Sjolund, and Sven Andreasson. 2009. "Evaluation of an Alcohol Risk Reduction Program (PRIME for Life) in Young Swedish Military Conscripts." <i>Health Education</i> 109(2):155-68.	Program Fidelity				

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		Little, Gregory L., Kenneth Baker, Deanna McCarthy, Michael Davison, and Julie Urbaniak. 2010. "An MRT-Based Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment for First-Time DUI Offenders: Two- and Three-Year Recidivism in a Cohort of Davidson County, Tennessee Offenders With a Comparison to the Prime for Life Program." http://www.moral-reconation-therapy.com/dtrwvprimestudy.html	Program Fidelity				
Problem Oriented Policing in Public Housing (Jersey City, NJ)	Law Enforcement	Mazerolle, Lorraine G., Justin Ready, Bill Terrill, and Frank Gajewski. 1999. <i>Problem-Oriented Policing in Public Housing: Final Report of the Jersey City Project</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Design Quality				
Project ACHIEVE	Juvenile Justice	Knoff, Howard M., and George M. Batsche. 1995. "Project ACHIEVE: Analyzing a School Reform Process for At-Risk and Underachieving Students." <i>School Psychology Review</i> 24(4):579-604.	Design Quality				
		Harding, Marcia, Howard M. Knoff, Randall Glenn, Lisa Johnson, Howard Schrag, and Judy Schrag. 2008. <i>The Arkansas State Improvement Grant Evaluation and Outcome Report: Improving Student Outcomes Through the School-Wide Implementation of Project ACHIEVE's Positive Behavioral Support Systems. Annual Report of the Arkansas State Improvement Grant</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP).	Outcome Evidence				
Project Aware Program (Scared Straight)	Juvenile Justice	Cook, David D., and Charles L. Spurrison. 1992. "Effects of a Prisoner-Operated Delinquency Deterrence Program: Mississippi's Project Aware." <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> 17(3-4):89-99.	Design Quality				
Project Back-on-Track	Juvenile Justice	Myers, Wade C., Paul R.S. Burton, Paula D. Sander, Kimberly M. Donat, Jane Cheney, Timothy M. Fitzpatrick, and Linda Monaco. 2000. "Project Back-on Track at 1 year: A Delinquency Treatment Program for Early-Career Juvenile Offenders." <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry</i> 39(9):1127-34.	Design Quality				
Project Chrysalis	Juvenile Justice	Brown, Kelly J., and Audrey Block. 2001. "Evaluation of Project Chrysalis: A School-Based Intervention to Reduce Negative Consequences of Abuse." <i>Journal of Early Adolescence</i> 21(3):325-53.	Outcome Evidence				
Project L.E.A.D.	Juvenile Justice	Chi, Bernadette, and Ellen Middaugh. 2005. <i>Project L.E.A.D. (Lead Enrichment and Decision-Making): Program Evaluation Report 2002-04</i> . Los Angeles, Calif.: Office of Criminal Justice Planning.	Design Quality				
Project PACE	Juvenile Justice	Georgiou, Maria. 2000. <i>Final Report: Project P.A.C.E. Participation and Cooperation in Education</i> . Huntington, N.Y.: Town of Huntington New York, Youth Bureau.	Outcome Evidence				

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Project ROAR (Reclaiming Our Area Residence)	Crime Prevention	Giacomazzi, Andrew L. 1995. <i>Community Crime Prevention, Community Policing, and Public Housing: An Evaluation of a Multilevel, Collaborative Drug-Crime Elimination Program in Spokane, Washington</i> . Pullman, Wash.: Washington State University.	Design Quality				
		Thurman, Quint C., Robert Lincoln, Julie Atella, and Michael Massoglia. 1999. <i>Final Outcomes of Project ROAR: A Discussion of Findings and Implications for Future Research</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Design Quality				
Project SafeCare	Victims	Gershater–Molko, Ronit M., John R. Lutzker, and David Wesch. 2002. "Using Recidivism Data to Evaluate Project Safecare: Teaching Bonding, Safety, and Health Care Skills to Parents." <i>Child Maltreatment</i> 7(3): 277–85.	Design Quality				
Protecting You/Protecting Me	Juvenile Justice	Bell, Mary Lou, Tara Kelley Baker, and Timothy Falb. 2005. "Protecting You/Protecting Me: Evaluation of a Student-led Alcohol Prevention and Traffic Safety Program for Elementary Students." <i>Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education</i> 49(1): 33–53.	Outcome Evidence				
		Bell, Mary Lou, Alison Padget, Tara Kelley–Baker, and Raamses Rider. 2007. "Can First and Second Grade Students Benefit From an Alcohol Use Prevention Program?" <i>Journal of Child & Adolescent Substance Abuse</i> 16(3): 89–107.	Outcome Evidence				
Reaffirming Young Sister's Excellence (RYSE)	Juvenile Justice	National Council on Crime and Delinquency. 2001. <i>Evaluation of the RYSE Program, Alameda County Probation Department</i> . Oakland, Calif.: National Council on Crime and Delinquency.	Outcome Evidence				
		Le, Thao, Isami Arifuku, Michell Nuñez,. 2003. "Girls and Culture in Delinquency Intervention: A Case Study of RYSE." <i>Juvenile and Family Court Journal (Summer)</i> : 25–34.	Design Quality				
Reduced Probation Caseload in an Evidence-Based Setting (Colo.)	Corrections	Jalbert, Sarah Kuck, William Rhodes, Michael Kane, Elyse Clawson, Bradford Bogue, Chris Flygare, Ryan Kling, and Meaghan Guevara. 2011. <i>A Multisite Evaluation of Reduced Probation Caseload Size in an Evidence-Based Practice Setting. Final Report to the National Institute of Justice</i> . Cambridge, Mass.: Abt Associates.	Program Fidelity				
Responsive Classroom	Juvenile Justice	Elliot, Stephen N. 1995. <i>The Responsive Classroom Approach: Its Effectiveness and Acceptability</i> . Final Report. Washington, D.C.: The Center for Systemic Educational Change.	Outcome Evidence				
		Elliot, Stephen N. 1999. Final Report 1996–1998. <i>A Multi-Year Evaluation of the Responsive Classroom Approach: Its Effectiveness and Acceptability in Promoting Social and Academic Competence</i> . Final Evaluation Report. Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin-Madison.	Design Quality				
Rockford (Ill.) Drug Market Intervention	Law Enforcement	Corsaro, Nicholas, Rod K. Brunson, and Edmund F. McGarrell. 2013. "Problem-Oriented Policing and Open-Air Drug Markets: Examining the Rockford Pulling Levers Deterrence Strategy." <i>Crime & Delinquency</i> 59(7):1059–1107.	Design Quality				

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Sacramento (Calif.) Mental Health Court	Courts	Roman, Diane. 2011. <i>Examining Offender Recidivism and Severity of Offenses in a Mental Health Court</i> . Dissertation. Prescott Valley, Ariz.: Northcentral University.	Design Quality				
Safe Streets Program (Baltimore, MD)	Law Enforcement	Webster, Daniel W., Jennifer Mendel Whitehill, Jon S. Vernick, and Elizabeth M. Parker. 2012. <i>Evaluation of Baltimore's Safe Streets Program: Effects on Attitudes, Participants' Experiences, and Gun Violence</i> . Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health.	Outcome Evidence				
San Diego County (Calif.) Breaking Cycles	Juvenile Justice	Burke, Cynthia, and Susan Pennell. 2001a. <i>Breaking Cycles Evaluation: A Comprehensive Approach to Youthful Offenders</i> . San Diego, Calif.: SANDAG	Outcome Evidence				
San Quentin (Calif.) Squires Program (Scared Straight)	Juvenile Justice	Lewis, Roy V. 1983. "Scared Straight—California Style: Evaluation of the San Quentin SQUIRES Program." <i>Criminal Justice & Behavior</i> 10(2):209–26.	Design Quality				
Saving Lives	Juvenile Justice	Hingson, Ralph, Thomas McGovern, Jonathan Howland, Timothy Heeren, Michael Winter, and Ronda Zakocs. 1996. "Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving in Massachusetts: The Saving Lives Program." <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> 86(6): 791–97.	Outcome Evidence				
Say It Straight	Juvenile Justice	Englander–Golden, Paula, Joan Elconin, and Kevin J. Miller. 1985. "Say It Straight: Adolescent Substance Abuse Prevention Training." <i>Academic Psychology Bulletin</i> 7:65–79.	Design Quality				
		Englander–Golden, Paula, Joan Elconin Jackson, Karen Crane, Albert B. Schwarzkopf, and Patricia S. Lyle. 1989. "Communication Skills and Self-Esteem in Prevention of Destructive Behaviors." <i>Adolescence</i> 25 (94):481–502.	Design Quality				
		Englander–Golden, Paula, Joan Elconin, Kevin J. Miller, and Albert B. Schwarzkopf. 1986. "Brief Say It Straight Training and Follow-Up in Adolescent Substance Abuse Prevention." <i>Journal of Primary Prevention</i> 6(4):219–30.	Design Quality				
School Violence Prevention Demonstration Program (Queens, N.Y.)	Juvenile Justice	Louis Rosen. 2001. <i>School Violence Prevention Demonstration Program: May 1999–June 2000</i> . Center for Civic Education, Calabasas, Calif.	Outcome Evidence				
Schools and Families Educating (SAFE) Children	Juvenile Justice	Tolan, Patrick, Deborah Gorman-Smith, and David Henry. 2004. "Supporting Families in a High-Risk Setting: Proximal Effects of the SAFEChildren Preventive Intervention." <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> 72(5):855–69.	Outcome Evidence				
Second Responders Program (Richmond, VA)	Law Enforcement	The Police Foundation Reports. 2005. <i>Richmond's Second Responders: Partnering With Police Against Domestic Violence</i> . Washington, D.C.: The Police Foundation.	Design Quality				
Secured by Design, Glasgow (Scotland)	Crime Prevention	Teedon, Paul, Timothy Reid, Polly Griffiths, Kate Lindsay, Simon Glen, Angus McFadyen, and Paulo Cruz. 2009. <i>Secured by Design Impact Evaluation: Key Findings</i> . Glasgow, Scotland: Caledonian Environment Centre.	Design Quality				
Seeking Safety Therapy for Adolescent Girls	Victims	Najavits, Lisa M., Robert J. Gallop, and Roger D. Weiss. 2006. "Seeking Safety Therapy for Adolescent Girls with PTSD and Substance Use Disorder: A Randomized Controlled Trial." <i>Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research</i> 33(4):453–63.	Outcome Evidence				

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Sex Offender Residency Restrictions (Mich. and Miss.)	Corrections	Huebner, Beth M., Timothy S. Bynum, Jason Rydberg, Kimberly Kras, Eric Grommon, and Breanne Pleggenkuhle. 2013. <i>An Evaluation of Sex Offender Restrictions in Michigan and Missouri</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Program Fidelity				
SISTERS	Juvenile Justice	Sherman, Barry R., Laura M. Sanders, and Chau Trinh. 1998. <i>Addiction and Pregnancy: Empowering Recovery Through Peer Counseling</i> . Greenwood Publishing Group, Westport, CT.	Design Quality				
Solution-Focused Brief Therapy	Juvenile Justice	Corcoran, Jacqueline. 2008. "A Comparison Group Study of Solution-Focused Therapy Versus 'Treatment as Usual' for Behavior Problems in Child." <i>Journal of Social Service Research</i> 33(1):69–81.	Design Quality				
		Franklin, Cynthia, Calvin L. Streeter, Johnny S. Kim, and Stephen J. Tripodi. 2007. "The Effectiveness of a Solution-Focused, Public Alternative School for Dropout Prevention and Retrieval." <i>Children & Schools</i> 29(3):133–44.	Design Quality				
		Franklin, Cynthia, Kelly C. Moore, and Laura Hopson. 2008. "Effectiveness of Solution-Focused Brief Therapy in a School Setting." <i>Children & Schools</i> 30(1):15–26.	Design Quality				
SOS Signs of Suicide Program	Juvenile Justice	Aseltine, Robert H., Amy James, Elizabeth A. Schilling, and Jaime Glanovsky. 2007. "Evaluating the SOS Suicide Prevention Program: A Replication and Extension." <i>BMC Public Health</i> 7:161–168.	Program Fidelity				
South Dakota 24/7 Sobriety Program	Corrections	Loudenburg, Roland, Gregg Drube, and Gary Leonardson. 2010. <i>South Dakota 24/7 Sobriety Program Evaluation Findings Report</i> . Salem, SD: Mountain Plans Evaluation, LLC.	Design Quality				
Specialized Treatment and Rehabilitation (STAR) Juvenile Boot Camp	Corrections	Trulson, Chad R. and Ruth Triplett. 1999. "School-Based Juvenile Boot Camps: Evaluating Specialized Treatment and Rehabilitation (STAR)." <i>Journal for Juvenile Justice and Detention Services</i> 14(1):19–43.	Design Quality				
SPORT	Juvenile Justice	Werch, Chudley E., Michele J. Moore, Carlo C. DiClemente, Rhonda Bledso, and Edessa Jobli. 2005. "A Multihealth Behavior Intervention Integrating Physical Activity and Substance Use Prevention for Adolescents." <i>Prevention Science</i> 6(3):213–25.	Program Fidelity				
Suffolk County (Mass.) Drug Court	Courts	Rhodes, William, Ryan Kling, and Michael Shively. 2006. <i>Suffolk County Drug Court Evaluation</i> . Cambridge, Mass.: Abt Associates.	Program Fidelity				
The Jump Start Program	Juvenile Justice	Kethineni, Sessa, and Jeremy Braithwaite. 2011. "The Effects of a Cognitive Behavioral Program for At-Risk Youth: Changes in Attitudes, Social Skills, Family, and Community and Peer Relationships." <i>Victims and Offenders</i> 6:93–116.	Design Quality				
The Key Extended Entry Program (KEEP) In-Jail Methadone Maintenance Program	Drugs	Tomasino, Vincent, Arthur J. Swanson, James Nolan, and Harry I. Shuman. 2001. "The Key Extended Entry Program (KEEP): A Methadone Treatment Program for Opiate-Dependent Inmates." <i>The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine</i> 68(1):14–20.	Design Quality				
Training Active Bystanders (TAB)	Juvenile Justice	Gubin, Alexandra. 2007. <i>Training Active Bystanders (TAB): Program Evaluation Quantitative Report</i> . Belmont, Mass.: Sun Statistical and Research Consulting.	Design Quality				

Title	Primary Topic Area	References	Reason To Reject	Inadequate Design Quality	Limited or Inconsistent Outcome Evidence	Lacked Sufficient Info on Program Fidelity	Override Option
Urban Improv	Juvenile Justice	Kisiel, Cassandra, Margaret Blaustein, Joseph Spinazzola, Caren Swift Schmidt, Marla Zucker, and Bessel van der Kolk. 2005. "Evaluation of a Theater-Based Youth Violence Prevention Program for Elementary School Children." <i>Journal of School Violence</i> 5(2).	Design Quality				
		Zucker, Marla, Joseph Spinazzola, Amie Alley Pollack, Lauren Pepe, and Stephanie Barry. 2010. "Getting Teachers in on the Act: Evaluation of a Theatre- and Classroom-Based Youth Violence Prevention Program." <i>Journal of School Violence</i> 9:117-35.	Outcome Evidence				
Urban Women Against Substance Abuse	Juvenile Justice	Berg, Marlene J., and Mariajose Romero. 2000. <i>Urban Women Against Substance Abuse</i> . Institute for Community Research, Hartford, Conn.	Design Quality				
Violence Prevention Curriculum for Adolescents	Juvenile Justice	DuRant, Robert H., Treiber, Frank, Getts, Alan, McCloud, Karl, Linder, Charles W., Woods, Elizabeth R. 1996. "Comparison of Two Violence Prevention Curricula for Middle School Adolescents." <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> 19:111-7.	Outcome Evidence				
		Hausman, Alice, Pierce, Glenn, Briggs, Lebaron. 1996. "Evaluation of Comprehensive Violence Prevention Education: Effects on Student Behavior." <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> 19:104-10.	Outcome Evidence				
		Farrell, Albert D., and Aleta L. Meyer. 1997. "The Effectiveness of a School-Based Curriculum for Reducing Violence Among Urban Sixth Grade Students." <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> 87(6):979-84.	Design Quality				
VisionQuest	Juvenile Justice	Greenwood, Peter W., and Susan Turner. 1987. <i>The VisionQuest Program: An Evaluation</i> . Santa Monica, Calif.: The RAND Corporation.	Outcome Evidence				
Washington State Housing Voucher Program	Corrections	Hamilton, Zachary, Alex Kigerl, and Zachary Hays. 2013. "Removing Release Impediments and Reducing Correctional Costs: Evaluation of Washington State's Housing Voucher Program." <i>Justice Quarterly</i> . DOI: 10.1080/07418825.2012.761720.	Program Fidelity				
Washington, D.C., Restitution Program	Juvenile Justice	Schneider, Anne L. 1986. "Restitution and Recidivism Rates of Juvenile Offenders: Results From the Four Experimental Studies." <i>Criminology</i> 24(3):533-52.	Program Fidelity				
Wayne County (Mich.) Intensive Probation Program	Juvenile Justice	Barton, William H., and Jeffrey A. Butts. 1990. "Viable Options: Intensive Supervision Programs for Juvenile Delinquents." <i>Crime and Delinquency</i> 36(2):238-56.	Program Fidelity				
Weed and Seed (Santa Ana, Calif.)	Juvenile Justice	Bridenball, Blaine, and Paul Jesilow. 2005. "Weeding Criminals or Planting Fear: An Evaluation of a Weed and Seed Project." <i>Criminal Justice Review</i> 30(1):64-89.	Design Quality				
Youth Family Accountability Model	Juvenile Justice	Hennigan, Karen, Kathy Kolnick, Tian Siva Tian, Cheryl Maxson, and John Poplawski. 2010. <i>Five Year Outcomes in a Randomized Trial of a Community-Based Multi-Agency Intensive Supervision Juvenile Probation Program</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.	Program Fidelity				

Title	Primary Topic Area	References	Reason To Reject	Inadequate Design Quality	Limited or Inconsistent Outcome Evidence	Lacked Sufficient Info on Program Fidelity	Override Option	
			Total Count of Reasons for Rejecting Studies		92	72	39	9
			Total Studies		212			
			Total Programs		157			

Title	Primary Topic Area	References	Reason To Reject	Inadequate Design Quality	Limited or Inconsistent Outcome Evidence	Lacked Sufficient Info on Program Fidelity	Override Option
<p>Reasons for Rejecting Studies</p> <p>Inadequate Design Quality: studies do not provide enough information or have significant limitation in the study design (for example, small sample size, threats to internal validity, high attrition rates, etc.) such that it is not possible to establish a causal relationship to the justice-related outcomes.</p> <p>Limited or Inconsistent Outcome Evidence: studies are well-designed (although there may be some limitations) but showed inconsistent or mixed results such that it is not possible to determine the overall impact of the program on justice-related outcomes.</p> <p>Lacked Sufficient Info on Program Fidelity: studies are rigorous and well-designed and generally show no significant effects on justice-related outcomes, but sufficient information was not provided on fidelity or adherence to the program model such that it is not possible to determine if the program was delivered as designed.</p> <p>Override Option: the override option is available to study reviewers, and can be used when the reviewers feel that no confidence can be placed in the results. Reviewers must provide details for their reasoning. Examples of reasons the study reviewers may use the override option include (1) anomalous findings that contradict the intent of the program and suggest the possibility of confounding causal variables, and (2) utilization of inappropriate statistical analysis to examine the outcome data. The override option results in an automatic rejection of a study.</p>							